

## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

### **Listing of Claims:**

- 1           1. (Currently amended) A method that predicts a result produced by a  
2 section of code in order to support speculative program execution, the section of  
3 code including a plurality of program instructions, the method comprising:  
4           executing the section of code within a program using a head thread,  
5 wherein executing the section of code produces the result;  
6           before the head thread produces the result, generating a predicted result to  
7 be used in place of the result;  
8           allowing a speculative thread to speculatively execute subsequent code  
9 within the program using the predicted result, wherein the subsequent code  
10 follows the section of code in an execution stream of the program; and  
11           after the head thread finishes executing the section of code,  
12                 checking a read bit, wherein the read bit indicates whether a field  
13                 within a data region associated with the section of code has been read by  
14                 the speculative thread, and, if so  
15                 advancing the current time in the time dimension of the  
16                 system, and  
17           determining if a difference between the predicted result and  
18 the result generated by the head thread affected execution of the  
19 speculative thread;

20           if the difference affected execution of the speculative thread, performing a  
21   rollback operation for the speculative thread to undo actions performed by the  
22   speculative thread; and  
23           if the difference did not affect execution of the speculative thread,  
24   performing a join operation to merge state associated with the speculative thread  
25   with state associated with the head thread.

1           2 (Canceled).

1           3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein determining if the difference  
2   affected execution of the speculative thread involves determining if the  
3   speculative thread accessed the predicted result.

1           4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein determining if the difference  
2   affected execution of the speculative thread involves determining if the predicted  
3   result differs from the result generated by the head thread.

1           5. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein generating the predicted  
2   result involves looking up a value based upon a program counter for the program.

1           6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein generating the predicted  
2   result involves additionally looking up the value based upon at least one  
3   previously generated value for the result.

1           7. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein generating the predicted  
2   result involves performing a function on the value.

1           8. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein executing the section of code  
2 involves performing one of:

3           a method invocation to execute the section of code;  
4           a function call to execute the section of code; and  
5           a procedure call to execute the section of code.

1           9. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the section of code is a body  
2 of a loop in the program, and the result is a loop carried dependency for the loop.

1           10-11 (Canceled).

1           12. (Currently amended) An apparatus that facilitates predicting a result  
2 produced by a section of code in order to support speculative program execution,  
3 the section of code including a plurality of program instructions, the apparatus  
4 comprising:

5           a head thread that is configured to execute the section of code within a  
6 program, wherein executing the section of code produces the result;

7           a prediction mechanism that is configured to generate a predicted result to  
8 be used in place of the result before the head thread produces the result;

9           a speculative thread that is configured to speculatively execute subsequent  
10 code within the program using the predicted result, wherein the subsequent code  
11 follows the section of code in an execution stream of the program;

12           a determination mechanism that is configured to determine if a difference  
13 between the predicted result and the result generated by the head thread affected  
14 execution of the speculative thread;

15           a checking mechanism that is configured to check a read bit, wherein the  
16 read bit indicates whether a field within a data region associated with the section  
17 of code has been read by the speculative thread;

18        a time advancing mechanism that is configured to advance the current time  
19        in the time dimension of the system; and  
20        a joining mechanism that is configured to merge state associated with the  
21        speculative thread with state associated with the head thread if the difference did  
22        not affect execution of the speculative thread; and  
23        wherein if the difference affected execution of the speculative thread, the  
24        apparatus is configured to perform a rollback operation for the speculative thread  
25        to undo actions performed by the speculative thread.

1        13 (Canceled).

1        14. (Original) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein the determination  
2        mechanism is configured to determine if the speculative thread accessed the  
3        predicted result.

1        15. (Original) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein the determination  
2        mechanism is configured to determine if the predicted result differs from the  
3        result generated by the head thread.

1        16. (Original) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein the prediction  
2        mechanism is configured to generate the predicted result by looking up a value  
3        based upon a program counter for the program.

1        17. (Original) The apparatus of claim 16, wherein the prediction  
2        mechanism is configured to generate the predicted result by additionally looking  
3        up the value based upon at least one previously generated value for the result.

1           18. (Original) The apparatus of claim 16, wherein the prediction  
2 mechanism is configured to generate the predicted result by performing a function  
3 on the value.

1           19. (Original) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein the section of code  
2 includes one of, a method, a function and a procedure.

1           20. (Original) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein the section of code is a  
2 body of a loop in the program, and the result is a loop carried dependency for the  
3 loop.

1           21-22 (Canceled).

1           23. (Currently amended) A computer-readable storage medium storing  
2 instructions that when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a  
3 method that predicts a result produced by a section of code in order to support  
4 speculative program execution, the section of code including a plurality of  
5 program instructions, the method comprising:  
6           executing the section of code within a program using a head thread,  
7 wherein executing the section of code produces the result;  
8           before the head thread produces the result, generating a predicted result to  
9 be used in place of the result;  
10          allowing a speculative thread to speculatively execute subsequent code  
11 within the program using the predicted result, wherein the subsequent code  
12 follows the section of code in an execution stream of the program; and  
13 |          after the head thread finishes executing the section of code,

14                               checking a read bit, wherein the read bit indicates whether a  
15                               field within a data region associated with the section of code has  
16                               been read by the speculative thread, and, if so  
17                               advancing the current time in the time dimension of the  
18                               system, and  
19                               determining if a difference between the predicted result and  
20                               the result generated by the head thread affected execution of the  
21                               speculative thread;  
22                               if the difference affected execution of the speculative thread, performing a  
23                               rollback operation for the speculative thread to undo actions performed by the  
24                               speculative thread; and  
25                               if the difference did not affect execution of the speculative thread,  
26                               performing a join operation to merge state associated with the speculative thread  
27                               with state associated with the head thread.

1                               24 (Canceled).